# 'SAFE USE OF BLOOD AND TISSUE'

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#### Content of this talk

- Rationale for generating new guidance documents
- Overview of guidance for human blood/tissue
- Overview of guidance for animal blood/tissue
- ► Where you can find these documents

## Why do we need a 'Safe Blood Use' guidance? (1)

- ▶ Blood Questionnaire sent to 51 departments received response from 40 (78% response rate)
- ▶ 25 departments use human blood
- ► Half of departments (48%) receive their bloods from NHSBT and 12% of departments use it at CL1 either in a MSC or on open bench
- ▶ 64% of departments use in-house donors Issue: use of unscreened bloods at CL1 on the open bench
- Third of departments using human blood receive samples from <u>outside</u> UK (eg countries with high HIV prevalence)

### Why do we need a 'Safe Blood Use' guidance? (2)

- Further findings showed: Increased use of blood and tissue throughout UoC, in particular in <u>non-biological</u> departments
- ► NHS Blood & Transfusion (NHSBT): use of 'pre-screened' blood is it safe?

#### NHSBT 'screened blood': what does it mean?

- Consultation with expert in this field
- Not all blood products are screened/tested for BBV
- Results sometimes received <u>after</u> blood has been released (backed up by reported 'Near Miss' incidents)
- ► Testing: sometimes retrospectively and done as 'pools'
- Conclusion: all human blood products should be treated as potentially infected
- ► The Safety Office recommends: default handling is at CL 2 unless the RA declares it safe to be handled at lower CL (provide reasoning)

## Safe Use of **Human** Blood and Tissue guidance

#### The guidance covers the following areas:

- Regulatory requirements
- ► Ethics and Consent
- Occupational Health
- Specific pathogen risk
- Disposal considerations
- And much more...
- Includes valuable feedback from a cohort of BSOs helping us to test the new Bio RA template

## Safe Use of **Animal** Blood and Tissue guidance

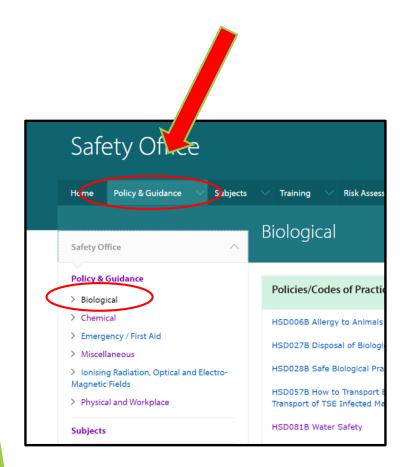
The guidance covers the following areas:

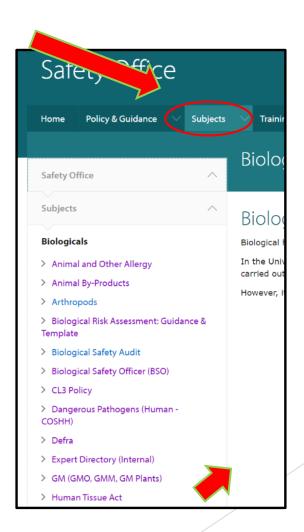
- Regulatory requirements
- Animal allergens
- How to work safely
- Zoonoses
- Environmental concerns
- Emergency measures

#### Where to find these documents?

'Policy & Guidance'

'Subjects'





# List continued...

- > Human Tissue Act
- > Import and Export
- > Laboratory Management
- > Liquid Nitrogen in Biological Labs
- > Polio (Eradication)
- > Policy and Guidance
- > Safe Use of Blood
- > SAPO (Animal Pathogens)
- > Schedule 5 (Pathogens and Toxins)
- > Storage
- > Tissue/Cell Culture
- > Training
- > Transplants
- > Transportation
- > Waste (Biological)
- > Zoonoses
- > Further Information

Any questions?

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